PRESENT INDICATIVE ACTIVE & PASSIVE

to form the present stem remove the -re from the 2nd principle part

	1st: -ō, -āre, -avī, -us			**2nd:** -ō, -ēre, -ī, -us			**3rd:** -ō, -ere, various			**4rd:** -ō, -īre, -ī, -us		
		Active	Passive		Active	Passive		Active	Passive		Active	Passive

Present

(I do ___ ing / I am ___ ing / I ___) — Passive: *I am ___ ed / I am being ___ ed*

	1st (laud)			2nd (mon)			3rd (mitt)			4rd (aud)		
		ō	or	e	ō	or		ō	or	ī	ō	or
	ā	s	ris	ē	s	ris	i*	s	eris	ī	s	ris
	a	t	tur	e	t	tur	i	t	tur	i / ī	t	tur
	ā	mus	mur	ē	mus	mur	i	mus	mur	ī	mus	mur
	ā	tis	minī	ē	tis	minī	i	tis	minī	ī	tis	minī
	a	nt	ntur	e	nt	ntur	u	nt	ntur	iu	nt	untur

* not used in the passive

Imperfect

(I was ___ ing) — Passive: *I was being ___ ed*

	1st (laud)				2nd (mon)				3rd (mitt)				4rd (aud)			
	ā	ba	m	r	ē	ba	m	r	ē	ba	m	r	iē	ba	m	r
	ā	bā	s	ris	ē	bā	s	ris	ē	bā	s	ris	iē	bā	s	ris
	ā	ba	t	tur	ē	bā	t	tur	e	bā	t	tur	iē	ba	t	tur
	ā	bā	mus	mur	ē	bā	mus	mur	ē	bā	mus	mur	iē	bā	mus	mur
	ā	bā	tis	minī	ē	bā	tis	minī	ē	bā	tis	minī	iē	bā	tis	minī
	ā	ba	nt	ntur	ē	ba	nt	ntur	ē	ba	nt	ntur	iē	ba	nt	ntur

* be for passive

Future

(shall / will ___) — Passive: *shall / will be ___ ed*

	1st (laud)				2nd (mon)				3rd (mitt)			4rd (aud)			
	ā	b	ō	or	ē	b	ō	or		am	ar	ia	m	r
	ā	bi*	s	ris	ē	bi*	s	ris	ē	s	ris	iē	s	ris
	ā	bi	t	tur	ē	bi	t	tur	e	t	tur	iē	t	tur
	ā	bi	mus	mur	ē	bi	mus	mur	ē	mus	mur	iē	mus	mur
	ā	bi	tis	minī	ē	bi	tis	minī	ē	tis	minī	iē	tis	minī
	ā	bu	nt	ntur	ē	bu	nt	ntur	ē	nt	ntur	iē	nt	ntur

PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE & PASSIVE

Active stem = remove ī from 3 pp   Passive stem = remove -us from 4th pp

Perfect

(I did ___ ed / I have ___) — Passive: *was ___ ed / have been ___ ed*

	1st		2nd		3rd		4rd	
Active stem	laudāv		monu		mīs		audīv	
Passive stem		laudāt		monit		miss		audīt
	ī		ī		ī		ī	
	istī		istī		istī		istī	
	it	(-us, -a, -um) + sum	it	(-us, -a, -um) + sum	it	(-us, -a, -um) + sum	it	(-us, -a, -um) + sum
	imus		imus		imus		imus	
	istis		istis		istis		istis	
	ērunt		ērunt		ērunt		ērunt	

Pluperfect

(I had ___) — Passive: *had been ___ ed*

	1st			2nd			3rd			4rd		
Active stem	laudāv			monu			mīs			audīv		
Passive stem			laudāt			monit			miss			audīt
	era	m		era	m		era	m		era	m	
	erā	s		erā	s		erā	s		erā	s	
	era	t	(-us, -a, -um) +	era	t	(-us, -a, -um) +	era	t	(-us, -a, -um) +	era	t	(-us, -a, -um) +
	erā	mus	eram	erā	mus	eram	erā	mus	eram	erā	mus	eram
	erā	tis		erā	tis		erā	tis		erā	tis	
	era	nt		era	nt		era	nt		era	nt	

Future Perfect

(shall / will have ___ ed) — Passive: *shall / will have been ___ ed*

	1st			2nd			3rd			4rd		
Active stem	laudāv			monu			mīs			audīv		
Passive stem			laudāt			monit			miss			audīt
	er	ō		er	ō		er	ō		er	ō	
	eri	s		eri	s		eri	s		eri	s	
	eri	t	(-us, -a, -um) +	eri	t	(-us, -a, -um) +	eri	t	(-us, -a, -um) +	eri	t	(-us, -a, -um) +
	eri	mus	erō	eri	mus	erō	eri	mus	erō	eri	mus	erō
	eri	tis		eri	tis		eri	tis		eri	tis	
	eri	nt		eri	nt		eri	nt		eri	nt	

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE & PASSIVE

to form the present stem remove "-xre" from the 2nd principle part

		1st: -ō, -āre, -ī, -us				**2nd:** -ō, -ēre, -ī, -us			**3rd:** -ō, -ere, -ī, -us			4th: -ō, -īre, -ī, -us	
		Active		Passive		**Active**	Passive		**Active**	Passive		**Active**	Passive
Present		laud				mon			mitt			aud	
		e	m	r		ea	m	r	a	m	r	īa	m	r
		ē	s	ris		ēā	s	ris	ā	s	eris	īa	s	ris
		ē	t	tur		ēā	t	tur	ā	t	tur	īa	t	tur
		ē	mus	mur		ēā	mus	mur	ā	mus	mur	īa	mus	mur
		ē	tis	minī		ēā	tis	minī	ā	tis	minī	īa	tis	minī
		ē	nt	ntur		ēā	nt	ntur	a	nt	ntur	īa	nt	untur

Active and Passive add the personal ending to the 2 pp

Imperfect		laudāre				monēre			mittere			audīre	
			m	r			m	r		m	r		m	r
			s	ris			s	ris		s	ris		s	ris
			t	tur			t	tur		t	tur		t	tur
			mus	mur			mus	mur		mus	mur		mus	mur
			tis	minī			tis	minī		tis	minī		tis	minī
			nt	ntur			nt	ntur		nt	ntur		nt	ntur

PERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE & PASSIVE

Passive = 4th pp with correct form of sim no other endings

Perfect		laudāv		laudāt		monu		monit	mīs		miss	audīv		audīt
		eri	m			eri	m		eri	m		eri	m	
		erī	s			erī	s		erī	s		erī	s	
		eri	t	sim + us, a,um		eri	t	sim + us, a,um	eri	t	sim + us, a,um	eri	t	sim + us, a,um
		erī	mus			erī	mus		erī	mus		erī	mus	
		erī	tis			erī	tis		erī	tis		erī	tis	
		eri	nt			eri	nt		eri	nt		eri	nt	

Passive = 4th pp with correct form of essem no other endings

Pluperfect		laudāv		laudāt		monu		monit	mīs		miss	audīv		audīt
		isse	m			isse	m		isse	m		isse	m	
		issē	s			issē	s		issē	s		issē	s	
		isse	t	essem + us, a,um		isse	t	essem + us, a,um	isse	t	essem + us, a,um	isse	t	essem + us, a,um
		issē	mus			issē	mus		issē	mus		issē	mus	
		issē	tis			issē	tis		issē	tis		issē	tis	
		isse	nt			isse	nt		isse	nt		isse	nt	

		IRREGULAR Indicative VERBS		IRREGULAR Subjunctive VERBS	
		sum, esse, fuī, futūrus		sum, esse, fuī, futūrus	
Present	I am / are / is	su **m** e **s** es **t** su **mus** es **tis** su **nt**		I may be	si **m** sī **s** si **t** sī **mus** sī **tis** si **nt**
Imperfect	I was/ were	era **m** erā **s** era **t** erā **mus** erā **tis** era **nt**		I might be	esse **m** essē **s** esse **t** essē **mus** essē **tis** esse **nt**
Furture	**shall /will be**	er **o** eri **s** eri **t** eri **mus** eri **tis** eru **nt**			
Perfect	I have been I was	fu **ī** fu **istī** fu **it** fu **imus** fu **istis** fu **ērunt**		I may have been	fu eri **m** fu erī **s** fu eri **t** fu erī **mus** fu erī **tis** fu eri **nt**
Pluperfect	I had been	fu era **m** fu erā **s** fu era **t** fu erā **mus** fu erā **tis** fu era **nt**		I might have been	fu isse **m** fu issē **s** fu isse **t** fu issē **mus** fu issē **tis** fu isse **nt**
Furture Perfect	**shall/ will have been**	fu er **o** fu eri **s** fu eri **t** fu eri **mus** fu eri **tis** fu eri **nt**			